Tuition Remission Taxation Policy and Schedule

Tuition Remission Taxation Policy

The Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 includes a provision which makes employer-provided tuition benefits up to \$5,250 per calendar year excludable from gross income. This provision applies to graduate as well as undergraduate courses.

This law relates to employer-provided benefits covered under section 127 of the Internal Revenue Code. As an education institution, IIT provides undergraduate tuition benefits to employees, spouses, and dependents under section 117(d) of the tax code. This section does not have the \$5,250 annual limit, so undergraduate tuition benefits will continue to be fully excludable.

Graduate level tuition benefits above \$5,250 are subject to income tax, and to withholding of income tax. Section 132 of the Internal Revenue Code contains the only exception, which is for a course taken by an IIT employee when the course is job-related and meets all of the requirements set out in paragraph 1.162-5 of the federal tax regulations as discussed below.

In order for the tuition remission to be excludable from income and thus not subject to tax, the graduate level course must be required to maintain or improve skills or to meet employer job requirements. The course cannot be used to meet the minimum requirements for the job, nor can it qualify the employee for a new trade or business. Most law school, business school and public administration courses (beyond the \$5,250 limit) are not exempt, because they qualify the employee for a new trade or business.

An employee who believes that a graduate level course for which he or she is receiving tuition remission is exempt from tax must complete a certification form which is available in the bursar's office or online. On this form, the employee must certify that the course is required to maintain or improve skills required in the job, or the course meets requirements of IIT or legal requirements imposed as a condition of retaining the job (e.g., for licensing). In addition, the employee must certify that the course is not required to meet minimum requirements of the job and that it will not qualify the employee for a new trade or business. The employee's supervisor must also sign the form, and a course description must be included. The completed form should be forwarded to the bursar's office.

For further information, see also the <u>Internal Revenue Service</u> web site. Search for "educational assistance".

Tuition Remission Taxation Schedule for Taxable Benefits

Internal Revenue Service regulations state that certain educational benefits (graduate level tuition benefits exceeding \$5,250, unless excludable from gross income under Section 132 of the Code) are taxable. Therefore, in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code, IIT will withhold taxes from employee pay according to the below schedule. This schedule is contingent upon timely processing of the Application for Employee Tuition Remission Form that is completed by the employee. If the form is not received in the Bursar Office at least ten days before a pay date, the amount of the educational benefit will be taxed over a shorter period of time thereby increasing the withholding amounts and decreasing the employee net pay.

Please keep in mind the routing process for Employee Tuition Remission Form. After obtaining the appropriate supervisor and departmental approvals, the form goes to Human Resources for approval and, after it is approved, Human Resources sends the form to the Bursar's Office.

Please note the separate schedule for taxation of classes taken during an academic quarter, as opposed to semester. In general, classes that are offered during quarters are Stuart School of Business classes. Appropriate taxes on the taxable education benefit received by an employee will be withheld from pay issued for the following periods:

SEMESTER CLASSES SEMESTER TAX PERIOD

Summer June 1 - August 30
October 1 - December

Fall 31

Spring February 1 - April 30

QUARTER CLASSES QUARTER TAX PERIOD

Summer June 1 - August 30

Fall September 1 - November

30

Winter December 1 - February 28

Spring March 1 - May 30

On the 1st and the 15th day of each month during a taxing period, the Bursar's Office will send the Payroll Office a list of employees that receive a taxable educational benefit and the amount of that benefit. This list will include any additions or changes in registration status. Payroll will make necessary adjustments to the employee's tax withholding on the next paycheck. A letter will be sent to notify the employee of the amount of the benefit taxed and the taxation period. Employees who do not receive this letter, but who expect to be taxed, are responsible for notifying the Payroll Office that they should be taxed.

The taxing periods cannot be extended due to late receipt of the tuition remission application form. Therefore, the employee should be aware that when these forms are received late, deductions would be larger and be made

over a shorter period of time, thereby further reducing the employee net pay.

Tuition Remission amounts for certificate programs or other non-credit programs are not considered taxable.

Questions relating to the method of calculation, amount and duration of taxes should be directed to the Payroll Office at payroll@iit.edu or 312-567-3336.

Questions relating to registration and taxable remission amounts should be directed to the Bursar Office at bursar@iit.edu or 312-567-3591

Questions relating to benefit policies and applications should be directed to Human Resources at <a href="https://hread.nc.nih.gov/hread-nc.nih.gov/hread-nc.nih.gov/hread.nc.ni